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# Despre miere!



## UNIVERSITATEA DE STIINTE AGRICOLE SI MEDICINA VETERINARA

Rezultatele privind activitatea antimicrobiană a probelor de miere testate prin metoda difuzimetrică Kirby Bauer (mm zonă de inhibiție)

Concentrația bacteriană utilizată a fost de  $10^5$  ufc/ml

Diametrul discului utilizat este de 9 mm

Probele au fost solubilizate în alcool etilic 50%

Controlul pozitiv – gentamicina de concentrație 0,4 mg/ml

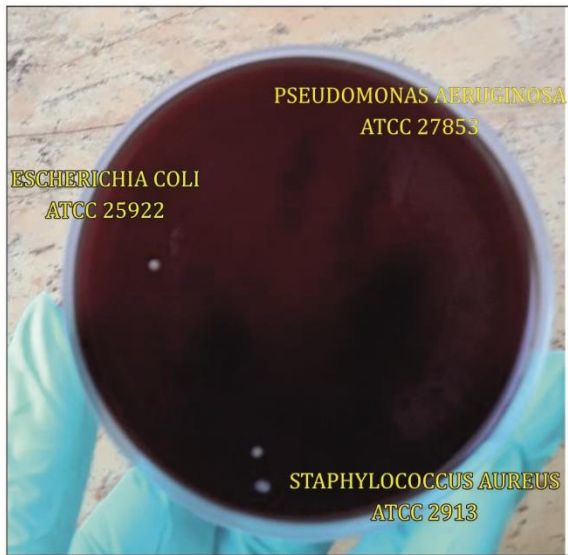
Probe	<i>Escherichia coli</i> ATCC 25922	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ATCC 25923	<i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> ATCC 13076
<u>Apiphen antibacterian</u>	9	9	9
<u>Miere Manuka</u>	-	-	-
<u>Miere Mana</u>	9	-	-
<u>Gentamicină</u>	23,7	24,4	21,8

Fiecare valoare reprezintă media a trei repetiții

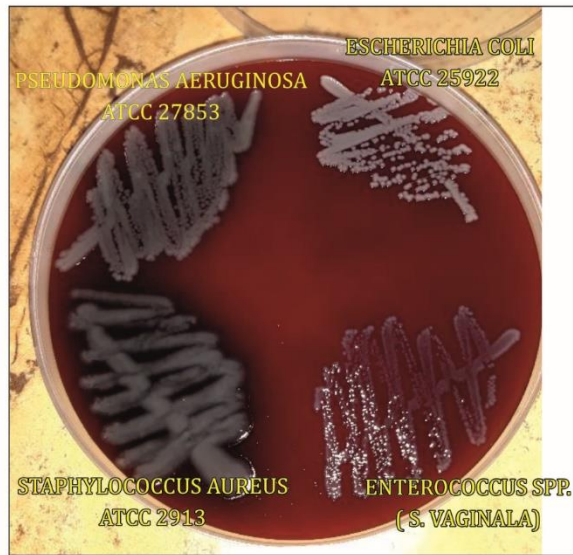
# TESTARE ACTIVITATE ANTIBACTERIANĂ

## 1gr Apiphen Antibacterian

Se observa inhibitia cresterii bacteriene



## 1gr miere poliflora



## 4gr miere Manuka





#### About us

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## Mission of the Culture Collection

The CCOS is the national public culture collection for microorganisms in Switzerland. We accurately characterize and provide these strains in high quality for research and industry applications. We offer you the right strain for your application and aim to become a main repository for cell lines, bacteria and yeast strains as well as their plasmids.

Based on the knowledge of the culture collection we provide our customers high quality services such as backup solutions in cryostorage, lyophilisation and analytical services. We aim to achieve customer satisfaction and thereby good collaboration with our customers.

**Table 1: Measured diameters in mm of primary, clear inhibition zones of tested honey samples against selected pathogens in agar well diffusion assay on Mueller Hinton agar**

Pathogen	Diameter of primary inhibition zone [mm]				
	Apiphen honey	Roua Florilor honey	Manuka honey	Swiss honey	Gentamycin [10µg]
<i>E. coli</i> WDCM 00013	4	10	10	7	30.5
<i>E. coli</i> CCOS 41	9	6.5	6	8.5	27
<i>E. faecalis</i> WDCM 00087	10	10	8	9	32
<i>E. faecalis</i> CCOS 730	3.5	0.5	11	7	27
<i>S. aureus</i> WDCM 00131	12	21	15.5	17.5	41.5
<i>S. aureus</i> CCOS 666	10.5	19.5	15	14.5	33

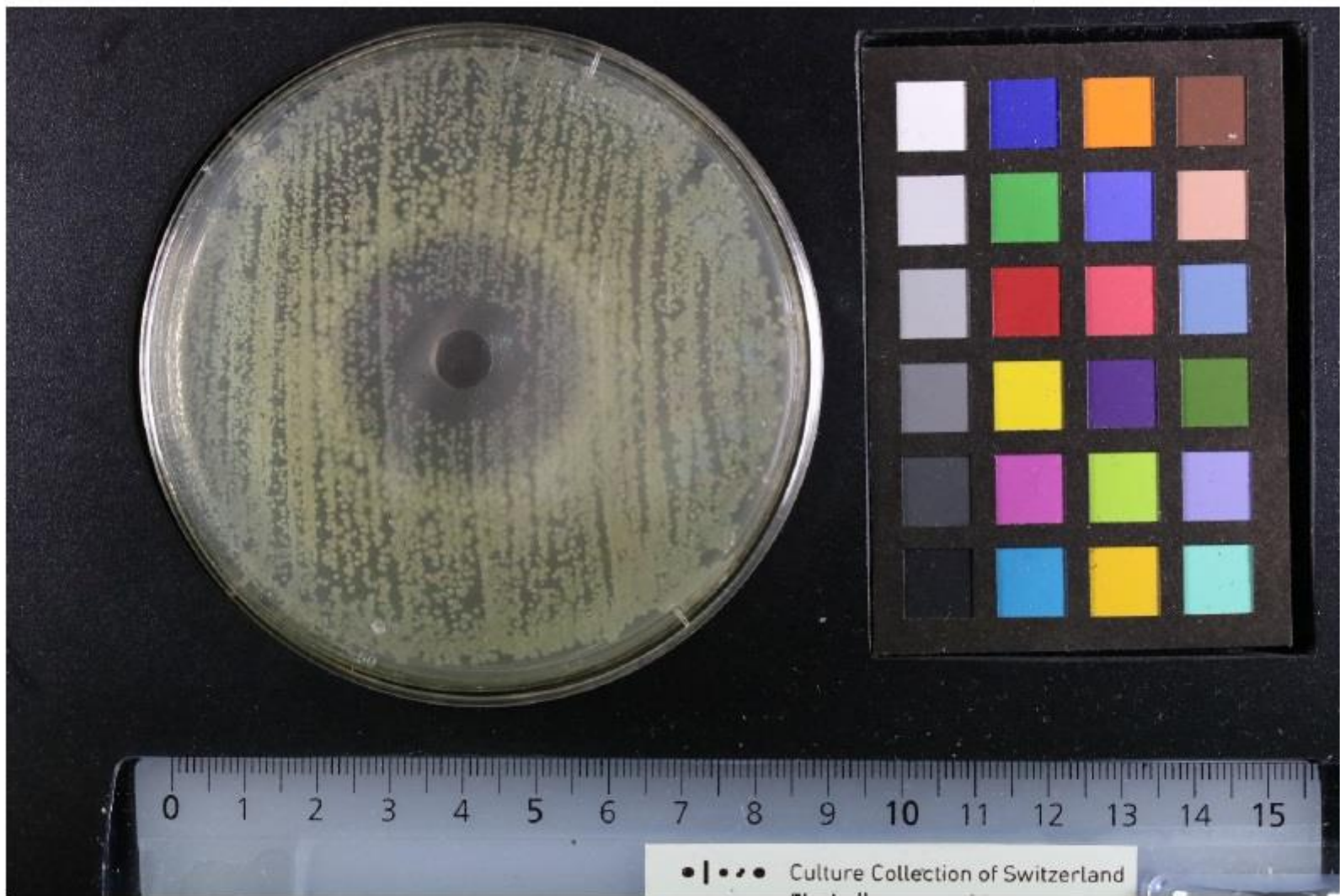
**Table 2: Measured diameters in mm of second, “reduced growth” zones of tested honey samples against selected pathogens in agar well diffusion assay on Mueller Hinton agar**

Pathogen	Diameter of “reduced growth” zone [mm [mm]				
	Apiphen honey	Roua Florilor honey	Manuka honey	Swiss honey	Gentamycin [10µg]
<i>E. coli</i> WDCM 00013	25.5	26	29.5	27	nd
<i>E. coli</i> CCOS 41	nd*	48.5	nd	nd	nd
<i>E. faecalis</i> WDCM 00087	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd
<i>E. faecalis</i> CCOS 730	29.5	24	27	25	nd
<i>S. aureus</i> WDCM 00131	nd	43	nd	nd	nd
<i>S. aureus</i> CCOS 666	44.5	42	47	47	nd

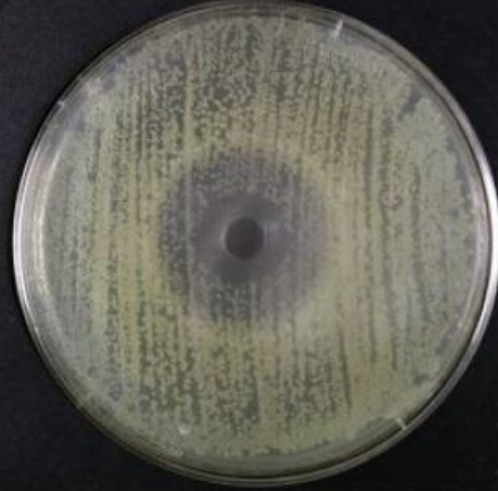
\*nd: none detected

## Conclusions

All honey samples showed inhibitory properties against the tested pathogens. The strongest inhibitions was observed for Roua Florilor honey, largest inhibition zone for 4 of the 6 bacteria. Apiphen and Manuka Honey, showed for 2 Bacteria a greater inhibition zone than the other honey samples.



**Figure 1** Roua Florilor tested against *E. coli* WDCM 00013. Innermost, a clear zone of complete inhibition is observed, followed by a second zone of reduced growth.



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

•|••• Culture Collection of Switzerland

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

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CRM-106\_MH1\_1\_a\_Roua\_WDCM\_00013.JPG



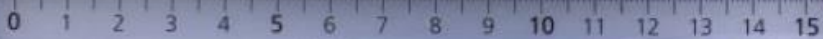
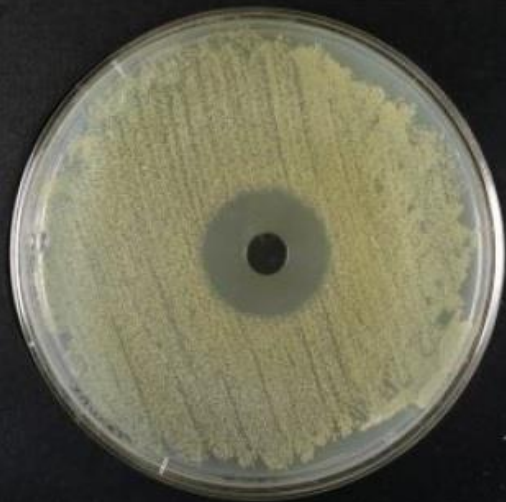
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CRM-106\_MH1\_1\_a\_Manuka\_WDCM\_00131.JPG

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## Analysis Report: Antimicrobial active testing

Customer: PHENALEX    Order No: CRM-91/CRM-122    Customer No: 1121    Analysis Date: 23.08.2019/01.11.2019

Strain Code	Species	Strain info	Minimal Inhibitory Concentration (MIC)*							
			Microdilution				Agar dilution			
			g/L	g/L	g/L	mg/L	g/L	g/L	g/L	mg/L
			Manuka Honey	Apiphen antibacterian	Swiss Honey	Gentamycin	Manuka	Apiphen antibacterian	Schweizer Honug	Gentamicin
CCOS 41	<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	Res.	250	31.25	250	8	250	62.5	250	8
WDCM 00087	<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	Ref.	250	3.90625	250	4	250	3.90625	250	2
CCOS 730	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	Res.	250	62.5	250	64	250	125	250	128
WDCM 00013	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	Ref.	250	62.5	250	1	250	125	250	2
CCOS 666	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	Res.	250	15.625	125	8	125	31.25	62.5	2
WDCM 00131	<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	Ref.	250	7.8125	125	1	250	15.63	62.5	1
Measurement uncertainty:			± log2				± log2			

Res: Multiple Antibiotic resistant isolates  
 CCOS 41 tetracycline, chloramphenicol, lincomycin, erythromycin, gentamicin  
 CCOS 730 ESBL  
 CCOS 666 MRSA

Ref.: ISO 20776-1 reference strains

